



## First Online Dental Radiation Manual for North Carolina

Ensuring radiation compliance is extremely important and necessary to safeguard patients and staff. In order to help dental practices and DSOs in the North Carolina area meet regulatory requirements and maintain a safe work environment, we at TMC are proud to announce our latest product – the Online Dental Radiation Compliance Manual for North Carolina.

This comprehensive manual contains all the necessary plans and protocols required for dental offices in North Carolina to comply with state regulations for radiation safety. Here are some of the key features of the manual:

#### **Online Manual**

This is the first NC dental radiation manual available for online use. Our online manuals are fully customizable to your practice and are perfect for dental practices with multiple offices or DSOs. Our online manual portal allows for your manual to be fully customizable to your practice and acts as an all-in-one system for ALL your manuals – whether they're from TMC or not!

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### **Written Radiation Safety Plan**

Our manual provides an all-encompassing written plan that covers all aspects of radiation safety including radiation safety protocols, personnel training, quality control, equipment maintenance, and more!

A written radiation protection plan is required by the North Carolina Regulations for Protection Against Radiation to be developed, documented, and implemented for each unique facility. Because developing a customized radiation safety plan can be challenging, we provide you with all the guidance and information you need to modify the manual to fit your office and stay compliant.

### **Practice-Specific Protocols**

Every dental office is unique which is why it's important to have practice-specific protocols that cater to your office's individual needs, equipment, and processes. This manual includes the topics: appropriate use of dosimeter, safety data sheets, PPE, X-ray protocols, and various sample operating procedures.

### **Equipment and Facility Information**

Proper maintenance of equipment is crucial to ensure that it is functioning properly and producing accurate results. TMC's online manual provides detailed information on equipment inventory, maintenance, and documentation required by NC.

### **Training**

This dental radiation manual incorporates comprehensive training materials and resources to help dental office staff stay up to date on the latest regulations and best practices. Training includes policy and procedures related to equipment, ALARA, employee safety, radiation safety, and frequency of training needed for compliance.

### **Guidance on NC State Regulations**

Staying current on state regulations is required to maintain compliance with radiation safety standards. TMC's manual contains detailed information on North Carolina's state regulations and requirements on radiation safety. This includes required in-office postings and reference guides.

### **Quality Control Plan**

A quality control plan is essential to ensure that all radiation safety protocols are being followed and that the equipment is functioning properly. We have included a complete quality control plan to help dental offices ensure image quality and exposure is as low as reasonably achievable.

#### **Forms**

Keeping accurate records is crucial to ensure compliance with radiation safety standards. Our manual provides customizable forms that can be used to keep track of all aspects of radiation safety, from equipment maintenance to personnel training. Our forms assist with documentation of compliance with NC laws and established standards of care.

TMC's NC Online Dental Radiation Compliance Manual is a comprehensive resource that dental offices and DSOs can rely on to ensure that they are meeting all regulatory requirements and providing a safe work environment for their staff and patients. With customizable protocols, detailed guidance on equipment maintenance and state regulations, and comprehensive training and quality control plans, this manual is an invaluable tool for dental offices and DSOs in North Carolina.

### **It's Your Call**

**OSHA:** If our office has the current Safety Data Sheets for a product, do we have to keep the old one?

**HIPAA:** Can you release healthcare records to the coroner for establishing cause of death or identifying a body?



### HIPAA, PHI, and Law Enforcement in 2023

When can you share protected health information (PHI) with law enforcement? There are certain circumstances when the law allows you to share PHI. You should always keep the "minimum necessary" rule in mind whenever you are giving out information.

New HIPAA rules proposed by Health and Human Services (HHS). On April 11, 2023, the HHS published a notice on upcoming new rules to add greater protection to reproductive health care because of new state laws passed due to the outcome of the Supreme Court ruling on Roe v. Wade. As quickly as we can, TMC will notify you of the changes after the new rules are published. These rules will likely impact the rights for release of information or PHI under HIPAA to law enforcement when the information includes reproductive issues, such as pregnancy.

Coroners/medical examiners: Information needed to identify a body or determine cause of death can be sent to the coroner or medical examiner on request. We recommend that you get the request in writing on their letterhead. You can send the information in any secure manner such as fax, encrypted email, hand-delivery, or pick up by a representative from the coroner's office or by a law enforcement officer. You cannot send it via a family member of the deceased as this destroys the chain of custody for the data. US mail, while considered secure, is usually not fast enough for the coroner's needs.

**Subpoenas:** There are different kinds of subpoenas, and they all have one thing in common: you must respond. You can be sure that your patient has been notified of the subpoena if you have a judge-signed subpoena, an authorization signed by the patient, or an attorney signed document that states this process has already happened. You can even call and talk to your patient and document this. If your patient does not want you to respond to the subpoena, the patient must provide a court order to block the subpoena.

**Active investigation:** If the police have an active investigation, they can request information from you. They are NOT allowed to search your records to find information to open an investigation. You can verify this by asking them to sign a request that they give the following information:

- The case number
- The specific kind of information they want (DNA information requires a court order)
- The officer's signature, name, rank, and badge number
- Whether the disclosure needs to be withheld from the patient. (In order to protect the integrity of an active investigation, law enforcement can request that patients are not notified of a PHI disclosure until a specified end date or event such as when the case is closed. Otherwise, it goes on an accounting of disclosures log in the patient's file.)

**Crime on premises:** If a crime has occurred on your premises you are allowed to report it to the police and give them information to confirm the crime. Avert a serious and imminent threat to the health and safety of an individual or the public: You can report to the police if you believe that someone poses a serious and immediate threat. This includes reporting someone who you know has escaped from lawful custody.

**Correctional institutes:** You can provide information to the correctional institute that is necessary for the health and safety of the inmate as well as the prison's personnel.

As with all disclosures, the doctor can decide to not release information if they feel it would endanger the health and safety of an individual. Only the doctor can make this determination and they may be required to appear before a judge to defend that decision.

# For Your Information: Government Response to Long COVID

FACT SHEET: Biden-Harris Administration Makes Progress in the Whole-of-Government Response to Long COVID

April 05, 2023 – One year ago today, President Biden issued the Presidential Memorandum and Fact Sheet that directed the Secretary of Health and Human Services to coordinate a whole-of-government response to the longer-term effects of COVID-19, including Long COVID and associated conditions. Chaired by Assistant

Secretary for Health Admiral Rachel Levine, the Long COVID Coordination Council, comprised of fourteen federal agencies, published The Services and Supports for longer-term Impacts of COVID-19 – PDF and The National Research Action Plan – PDF reports in response to this call for action.

Today, HHS is releasing this Fact Sheet outlining the progress made in the last year in responding to Long COVID and actions moving forward.

### Delivering high-quality care for individuals experiencing Long COVID

- Promoting coordinated, person-centered care models: This month, HHS's Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality will issue a new Notice of Funding Opportunity to expand access to comprehensive, coordinated, and person-centered care for people with Long COVID, particularly in underserved, rural, vulnerable, or minority populations disproportionately impacted by the effects of Long COVID. This funding intends to support existing multidisciplinary Long COVID clinics to develop and implement new or improved care delivery models, provide services to more people with Long COVID, and support primary care practices to provide Long COVID education and management of patients in communities. AHRQ intends to make up to \$9 million in awards by September 2023.
- Expanding and strengthening Long COVID care for veterans: The Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) continues to expand access to care for veterans with Long COVID. The Veterans Health Administration now has 23 clinical facilities across the country with fully established Long COVID programs. VA also has additional programs and robust referral and follow-up systems already in place across the nation. These VA programs are serving as a source of rapid learning and long-term research on best practices and new therapies that can benefit the broader scientific community, and ultimately, improve patient care for all Americans with Long COVID.

### Promoting provider education and clinical support based on what we know today

• CDC-supported provider resources: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention has an Information for Healthcare Providers webpage. CDC has also established a memorandum of understanding with the American Academy of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation to improve coordination and dissemination of clinical knowledge of recovery and symptom management of Long COVID. In addition, the CDC-funded Project ECHO provides a distance- learning platform for providers nationwide.

- Care guidance from the VA: The VA's Whole Health System Approach to Long COVID Patient-Aligned Care Team Guide, published in August 2022, offers providers recommendations for addressing Long COVID, including quick-reference guides of the most common symptoms. In addition, VA is deploying a digital screening platform at four of its health systems to rapidly identify those with Long COVID to provide clinical intervention and support. VA is also launching the Long COVID Practice Based Research Network (LC-PBRN), which will generate more rapid insights into the care and outcomes of VA patients presenting with Long COVID.
- Behavioral health and Long COVID: The Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration's Overview of the Impacts of Long COVID on Behavioral Health – PDF, published in January 2023, provides a summary of the evidence on Long COVID's behavioral-health implications, including associated disorders, neuropsychiatric causes, and future research needs.
- Diagnosis code education: The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid developed educational materials for providers so they can use the new ICD-10 code for Long COVID.
- The definition for Long COVID: To identify, define, and accurately document Long COVID, HHS is working with the National Academies of Science, Engineering, and Medicine to examine the federal interim working definition for Long COVID and related technical terms. This work is foundational to all other progress. It will impact a physician's ability to diagnose and treat Long COVID, and a patient's ability to recognize the signs, symptoms, and conditions they are experiencing as Long COVID, and enable them to seek the care and support they need.
- Better digital health care for Long COVID: In support of the expanded use of telehealth, HHS's Health Resources and Services Administration developed the Telehealth Technology Enabled Learning Program, which connects specialists at academic medical centers with primary-care providers in rural, frontier, and underserved populations, providing evidence-based training and support to help them treat patients with complex conditions in their communities. To date, there have been eleven learning community sessions that focused on Long COVID, reaching over 1,200 providers.

Making services and supports available for individuals experiencing Long COVID

• Amplifying programs to help Americans experiencing new challenges: The Services and Supports for Longer-term Impacts of COVID-19 – PDF report outlines over 200 federally funded programs, supports and services – from housing and financial assistance programs to child care support – that may be available to those impacted by Long COVID. A quick start guide – PDF helps people know where to begin.

### Identifying workplace interventions that help workers experiencing Long COVID

- The Department of Labor held an online dialogue with individuals, employers, national organizations, state and local community, and others to develop possible solutions to workplace challenges posed by Long COVID. A final summary report was released in February 2023 – PDF. The DOL also issued a publication, Supporting Employees with Long COVID: A Guide for Employers – PDF, which provides information and resources to help employers support employees with Long COVID, so they can maintain employment.
- The Administration for Community Living awarded a grant to develop and test an intervention to enable return-to-work by employees disabled by brain fog and other cognitive impairments associated with Long COVID. The intervention combines cognitive therapy with vocational rehabilitation services.
- Retaining Employment and Talent after Injury/Illness Network (RETAIN), a
  joint project between the Department of Labor and Social Security
  Administration, tests early interventions to help workers stay at work or
  return to work quickly after experiencing the onset of a work-threatening
  injury, illness, or disability, like Long COVID. RETAIN issued an Early
  Assessment Report PDF outlining implementation of the RETAIN program
  in five state-specific chapters.

### Raising awareness of Long COVID as a potential cause of disability

- Long COVID may be a disability protected under civil rights law.
- Translating research into inclusive disability policy: The Social Security Administration is funding research focused on how Long COVID may affect health, employment, and participation in Social Security programs. In addition, SSA is sponsoring a consensus study through the National Academies of Science, Engineering and Medicine where the committee on Long-Term Health Effects Stemming from COVID-19 and Implications for the

SSA, will seek evidence regarding long-term disability that may result from COVID-19 illness and produce a report addressing the status of the diagnosis, treatment, and prognosis of related disabilities based on published evidence.

 Connecting people with the resources they need: The Administration for Community Living launched The DIAL in 2021 to provide multilingual support to connect people with disabilities to information and services to improve access to COVID-19 vaccines and related resources. Staff are trained on Long COVID guidance and resources, and the DIAL has since provided assistance to nearly 80,000 people with disabilities.

### Advancing the Nation's Understanding of Long COVID

- Launching the National Research Action Plan on Long COVID: The National Research Action Plan on Long COVID PDF provides a unified overview of ongoing federal research on Long COVID, including over 75 research projects and hundreds of published articles. It also lays out a path for future inquiry.
- Understanding and treating Long COVID
  - o NIH's RECOVER Initiative is the world's largest and most comprehensive study of Long COVID. The study has been patient-centered from day one through listening sessions; focused outreach to groups often disproportionately affected by COVID-19 and potentially less aware of Long COVID; and participation of patient representatives at every level of the study, from protocol development to governance. Through its multipronged research approach, RECOVER is producing answers that will help those who need it. This foundational research is already providing valuable insights with more than 70 reports published or under development. Components include:
    - longitudinal observational studies across the lifespan that have enrolled approximately 20,000 new participants and are leveraging roughly 50,000 participants from adult and pediatric longitudinal communitybased cohorts;
    - electronic health record studies analyzing more than 60 million adult and pediatric records;
    - a suite of more than 40 pathobiology studies;
    - a mobile health platform; and
    - a set of clinical trials expected to launch in the coming months aimed at treating the most burdensome symptoms identified by patients.

- The CDC-funded study Innovative Support For Patients with SARS-CoV-2 Infections (INSPIRE) aims to describe the long-term effects of COVID-19 infection. In this entirely virtual study, more than 6,000 participants have described how they are feeling by completing online surveys and share their medical information over 18 months through a secure cloud-based personal health platform leveraging innovation to address the pressing needs for answers. Continuing data from the survey is published on CDC's COVID Data Tracker.
- In addition, the Department of Defense and VA have completed enrollment on parallel studies, recruiting Veterans and active-duty military at time of first SARS-CoV-2 infection and following them for 24 months to help determine factors that influence short-term and long-term outcomes of COVID. This foundational study will not only support our military medical readiness but also our broader understanding of the disease.

### Leveraging the power of federal data

- With its robust, national health care databases, VA is using data from over 700,000 individuals with COVID-19 and VA continues to learn more about Long COVID. This includes building on its already published analyses relying on EHR data on kidney, cardiovascular, mental health, neurologic, endocrine, gastrointestinal outcomes in people who had COVID-19. VA studies also evaluated the effectiveness of vaccines in reducing risk of Long COVID and characterized the risks of repeated infections on acute and long-term COVID outcomes. Other VA research findings show vaccine and booster effectiveness against infection and death. Ongoing VA studies seek to evaluate the effectiveness of antivirals in reducing risk of Long COVID.
- As part of RECOVER, NIH is using de-identified electronic health record data in the National COVID Cohort Collaborative (N3C), a national, centralized public database, to conduct research on Long COVID, using machine learning techniques, identified characteristics of people with Long COVID and those likely to have it.
- CDC is taking a multiprong approach to surveillance. Their work leverages electronic health records to estimate the burden of Long COVID. CDC has begun to include questions on Long COVID in several national health surveys including National Health Interview Survey, National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, Household Pulse Survey, and the Behavior

Risk Factor Surveillance Survey. The Household Pulse survey has released data on Long COVID. CDC has published a number of reports on the burden and occurrence of Long COVID in the MMWR to rapidly disseminate information.

• Using lessons learned from associated conditions. Infection-associated chronic conditions are not new. In understanding Long COVID and the barriers to seeking diagnosis, treatment, and care we must draw on the experiences of those who have researched, treated, or endured the effects of other infection-associated chronic conditions such as Lyme, Myalgic encephalomyelitis, chronic fatigue syndrome (ME/CFS), dysautonomia, and others. Similarly, the knowledge gained from investigating Long COVID will inform other conditions. In June the National Academies of Science, Engineering, and Medicine will hold a workshop sponsored by CDC Toward a Common Research Agenda in Infection-Associated Chronic Illnesses. The workshop will bring together clinicians, researchers, and other stakeholders to examine common biological and clinical factors associated with these chronic illnesses, discuss potential strategies to treat or prevent disease progression and increase collaboration among stakeholders to build a community of shared priorities that can enhance patient care.

### Learning from patients, providers and those impacted most

- On April 25 the Food and Drug Administration will hold a Public Meeting on Patient Focused Drug Development for Long COVID to obtain patient input on aspects of Long COVID, including how Long COVID affects their daily life, symptoms that matter most to patients, their current approaches to coping with Long COVID, and what they consider when determining whether or not to participate in a clinical trial.
- In November 2022 the Health+ Long COVID Report PDF was published.
  The report brings the experiences of people with Long COVID to the
  forefront in defining solutions. The work includes patient archetypes,
  journey maps, and opportunity areas for action. The insights from this
  report will focus attention and interventions in areas that matter the most
  to the community, as articulated by patients and those with first-hand, lived
  experience with Long COVID.

### Addressing the long-term impacts of the pandemic

• Recognizing the impact on children and families: The National Academies of Sciences, Engineering and Medicine sponsored by Administration for Children

and Families, recently published a report Addressing the Long-Term Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic on Children and Families on the consequences of, and solutions to, the long-term effects of COVID-19 on children living in high-risk communities. These can include physical, mental, and socio-economic repercussions that could adversely impact a child's health and development for years to come.

### Raising Long COVID awareness and hope

- We Can Do This Long COVID resources for communities: In support of their efforts to educate their patients, families, and members of their community, We Can Do This the HHS COVID-19 Public Education Campaign developed Long COVID resources for leaders who want to inform their communities about Long COVID and how to reduce the chance of getting it through vaccination. The FAQs, survivor videos, messages from experts, and social media posts are available in multiple languages and have touched countless lives.
- **Veterans' Long COVID journeys**: In March, VA released the Long COVID: Three Veterans' Journey video to help veterans recognize Long COVID symptoms that they may be having, and to help them see that they are not alone and there is hope.

The whole-of-government response by the Biden-Harris administration this past year has made tremendous progress in the fight against Long COVID, but our work is not yet done. Agencies across the U.S. Government continue to work together to conduct research, draw on the lived experience of those with Long COVID and those that care for them, and provide support and services. Through collaboration with federal partners, researchers, clinicians, patient advocacy organizations, and the business sector, the Administration remains committed to addressing the longer-term impacts of the worst public health crisis in a century. We will continue to listen and learn from patients, caregivers, frontline workers, and those with lived experience, so we can accelerate understanding and breakthroughs together.

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# THEADYSOR MONTHLY COMPLIANCE COMMUNICATOR

PRINT	SIGNATURE	DATE	Instructions
1			Instructions Print and post newsletter in
			office for staff review. Each
3			member should sign this
<b>4</b>			form when completed. Keep on file as proof of
5			training on these topics.
6			
7			Newsletter
8			Content
9			Content
10			First Online Dental
11			Radiation Manual for
IZ			<u>NC</u>
I3			
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Need to contact us? Scan the QR code for all the ways to get in touch!